# Chromatographia Vol 32, Key Word Index


Acid hydrolysis of conjugates, **32**, 466
Adsorption effects, **32**, 453
Affinity chromatography, **32**, 229, 265, 341, 469
Affinity electrophoresis, **32**, 265
Air analysis, **32**, 33
Alanine amino transferase, **32**, 23
Alkyl bonded phases, **32**, 13, 365
Amino acid enantiomers, **32**, 278, 383
Amino alcohols, **32**, 407
Amino bonded phases, **32**, 79
Amino modified silica, **32**, 307
Anion-exchange, **32**, 583
Anthocyanins in the petals of red poppy, **32**, 19
Antiepileptic drugs, **32**, 85
Antioxidants, **32**, 285
Apple juice, **32**, 45
Applied voltage, **32**, 155
Aqueous two-phase system, **32**, 56
Aromatic amines, **32**, 167
Automated precolumn derivatization, **32**, 383

*Bacillus circulans*, **32**, 341
Band broadening, **32**, 345
Bed porosity, **32**, 514
Benzene and naphthalene derivatives, **32**, 148
Beta-blocking drugs, **32**, 429
Bile acid derivatives, **32**, 265
Bile acid transport proteins, **32**, 265
Bioanalysis, **32**, 215
Biotechnology, **32**, 469
Bismuth preconcentration, **32**, 583
Blood albumin, **32**, 27
Buffer concentration, **32**, 155
Buffer type, **32**, 155
Butanol and NaCl additives, **32**, 148
By-products of derivatization, **32**, 125

Calculation of retention indices, **32**, 116
Capillary electrochromatography, **32**, 317
Capillary electrophoresis, **32**, 171
Capillary gas chromatography, **32**, 241
Capillary zone elctrophoresis, s. CZE
Carbaryl, **32**, 238
Carbohydrates, **32**, 573
Carboxyfunctionalized polysiloxanes, **32**, 241
Casein hydrolysate, **32**, 499
Cellulose triacetate, **32**, 69
Chain rigidity, **32**, 211
Charge number of solute, **32**, 538
Chemiluminescence, **32**, 33
Chiral crown ethers, **32**, 82
Chiral resolution, **32**, 56
Chiral selectors, **32**, 407
Chiral separation, **32**, 82, 215, 278
Chiral stationary phase, **32**, 69
Chloro-added polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons, **32**, 334
Cholesterol, **32**, 527
Chromaffin cells, **32**, 350
Chromatography, **32**, 373
Chromatography, general, **32**, 233
CLC, **32**, 13, 23, 33, 45, 49, 56, 61, 69, 73, 79, 82, 85, 107, 113, 125, 130, 148, 162, 167, 171, 224, 229, 269, 285, 334, 345, 350, 365, 407, 417, 423, 429, 436, 445, 453, 461, 463, 499, 514, 523, 527, 538, 546, 555, 559, 566
Column hold-up volume, **32**, 130
Column interparticle volume, **32**. 130
Column liquid chromatography, s. CLC
Column packings, **32**, 345
Column void volume, **32**, 130
Conductivity detection, **32**, 143
Continuous counter-current chromatography, **32**, 573
Counter-current extraction, **32**, 56
Coupled columns, **32**, 215
Creatine, creatinine, uric acid and carbohydrates, **32**, 307
Cresol isomers, **32**, 457
Cyanopropyldimethyl silica, **32**, 334
Cyclodextrin copolymer, **32**, 341
Cyclodextrin, **32**, 215
Cyclodextrin-glycosyltransferase, **32**, 341
CZE, **32**, 155

Dansylhydrazones of carbonyl compounds, **32**, 33
Debrisoquine, **32**, 523
Depth filtration, **32**, 27
Diadenosine polyphosphate fluorescent derivatives, **32**, 350
Diadenosine polyphosphate hydrolases, **32**, 350
Dianionic species, **32**, 73
Diastereomer separation, **32**, 383
Dicarboxylic acids, **32**, 453
Dichloroacetic, oxalic and sulfamic acids, **32**, 143
Diffusion and adsorption, **32**, 345
Dinitrophenyl hydrazine, **32**, 113
Dionium reagent, **32**, 73
Direct injection, **32**, 555
DMSO in water and wastewater, **32**, 461
Doping analysis, **32**, 429
Drawn packed capillaries, **32**, 317

Electron capture detector, **32**, 248
Electroosmotic mobility, **32**, 155
Electrophoretic mobility, **32**, 155
Enantiomeric separation, **32**, 69
Enantiomers, **32**, 215
Environmental materials analysis, **32**, 583
Environmental samples, **32**, 334
Enzyme assay, **32**, 23
Erathromycin A and related substances, **32**, 162
*Evodia rutaecarpa*, **32**, 40
Explosives, **32**, 527
Exponentially-modified Gaussian function, **32**, 373

FAB-MS, **32**, 499
FID, **32**, 441
Flame gas analysis, **32**, 579
Flavanones, **32**, 69
Flavour compounds, **32**, 357
Fluorescence detection, **32**, 307
Fluorescence, **32**, 33
Foodstuffs, **32**, 383
Formaldehyde in air, **32**, 113
Frankincense and Myrrh, **32**, 40
Furfural, **32**, 45

Gas chromatography, s. GC
Gas chromatography/mass spectrometry, s. GC/MS
Gas syringes, **32**, 579
GC detectors, **32**, 543
GC theory, **32**, 5

GC, **32**, 5, 116, 211, 248, 259, 357, 379, 441, 457, 466, 505, 543, 579
GC/MS, **32**, 40, 137, 238
Glycolatocomplexes, **32**, 65
Gouy-Chapman theory, **32**, 538
Gradient elution, **32**, 107
Grape musts, **32**, 463, 555
Graphite furnace atomic absorption spectrometry, **32**, 583

Headspace sampling, **32**, 5, 466
HPLC, **32**, 383
Hydro-organic mobile phases, **32**, 13
Hydrogen chloride treatment, **32**, 79
Hydrophobic properties of aromatic ligand, **32**, 546
Hydroxymethylfurfural, **32**, 45
Hypercoulometry, **32**, 248

IEC, **32**, 65, 583
Immobilization of stationary phases, **32**, 241
In-situ densitometry, **32**, 307
In-situ derivatised silica gel, **32**, 317
Influence of sample volume, **32**, 5
Information theory, **32**, 233
Ion chromatography, **32**, 143
Ion trap detector, **32**, 137
Ion-exchange chromatography, s. IEC
Ion-exclusion, **32**, 453
Ion-interaction chromatography, **32**, 65
Ion-pair chromatography, **32**, 329, 436
Ion-pair separations, **32**, 73, 538
IR spectrum, **32**, 285
Isocratic optimization, **32**, 566

Kalman filter, **32**, 233
Kistler and Nitschmann's fractionation, **32**, 27

Large scale, **32**, 469
LC, **32**, 215
Ligand-exchange chromatography, **32**, 269
Light hydrocarbons, **32**, 441
Linear temperature programming, **32**, 116
Liquid membrane sample preparation, **32**, 269
Low pressure sampling, **32**, 579

Membrane chromatography, **32**, 27
Membrane materials, **32**, 224
Micelle-solute association constants, **32**, 148
Micro-column liquid chromatography, **32**, 389
Milk, **32**, 379
Modelling surface response, **32**, 423
Modelling, **32**, 573
Modified mobile phases, **32**, 203
Mono, di and tri-methyl, ethyl and ethanol amines, **32**, 143
Monosaccharides, **32**, 379
Multiple headspace extraction (MHE), **32**, 505
Multisolvent mobile phase, **32**, 559

N-alkylbenzamide congeners, **32**, 365
N-Heterocyclic bases, **32**, 546
$Na^+$, $K^+$, $NH_4^+$, $Rb^+$, $Cs^+$ ions, **32**, 143
Nicergoline, **32**, 179
Non-equilibrium headspace sampling, **32**, 357
Non-specific selectivity, **32**, 13
Normal-phase separations, **32**, 79, 334

Occupational hygiene studies, **32**, 113
Octadecylalumina, **32**, 49
Ofloxacin enantiomers, **32**, 56
On-line preconcentration, **32**, 445
Optimised separation, **32**, 85
Optimization of resolution, **32**, 155
Optimization, **32**, 233, 423, 559
Organic acids, **32**, 555
Organophosphorus pesticides, **32**, 203
Overlapping resolution mapping method, **32**, 566

Packed capillaries, **32**, 389
Packed-capillary columns, **32**, 203
Penicillins, **32**, 436
Pentachlorophenol, **32**, 238
Peptide separations, **32**, 49
Peptides, **32**, 499
Pesticide residues in water, **32**, 238
Phenol and *p*-cresol in urine, **32**, 466
Phenolic compounds, **32**, 423
Phenotype, **32**, 523
Phenylglycine enantiomers, **32**, 82
Phenylisocyanate derivatization, **32**, 125
Plant extracts, **32**, 69
Plant growth regulators, **32**, 417
Polar pollutants, **32**, 445
Poly(methylglutamate), **32**, 171
Poly(styrene-divinylbenzene), **32**, 162
Polyetheretherketone, **32**, 389
Polymer additives, **32**, 527, 549
Polysulfones, **32**, 224
Polyurethane, **32**, 285
Pore size distribution, **32**, 345
Porous copolymer-based cation exchanger, **32**, 167
Preparative scale, **32**, 573
Protein separations, **32**, 49

Quantitative analysis by headspace-gas chromatography, **32**, 505
Quantitative analysis, **32**, 373
Quantitative correlation, **32**, 329
Quaternary ammonium ion pairs, **32**, 436

Reproduction, prediction, classification, **32**, 259
Resolution of overlapped peak pairs, **32**, 373
Retention anomalies, **32**, 79
Retention behavior, **32**, 436
Retention index of homologous series, **32**, 211
Retention indices, **32**, 259
Retention of alkanoate esters, **32**, 13
Retention, **32**, 453
Retinol binding protein, **32**, 229
Rhizosphere bacteria, **32**, 417
Ruthenium mixed complexes, **32**, 546

Salt concentration, **32**, 538
Sample-induced pH gradients, **32**, 61
Sc, Y and Lanthanides, **32**, 65
Screening method, **32**, 429
SDS-PAGE, **32**, 229
Secondary ion mass spectrometry, **32**, 179
Secondary polarisation effects, **32**, 248
Selectivity studies, **32**, 365
Semisynthetic alkaloid, **32**, 179
Separation of proteins, **32**, 61
Serum, **32**, 85
SFC, **32**, 203, 527, 549
SFE, **32**, 40, 527, 543, 549
Silylation methods, **32**, 379
Simplex optimization, **32**, 463
Size-exclusion, **32**, 499
Slurry packed capillaries, **32**, 317
Solid-phase extraction, **32**, 167
Soluble proteins, **32**, 463
Solute charges, **32**, 329
Solute hydrophobicity, **32**, 329
Specific pore volume and surface area, **32**, 514
Specific weight, **32**, 514
Static headspace analysis (HS), **32**, 505
Stationary phase polarity, **32**, 211
Stepwise gradient elution, **32**, 19

Streaming current, **32**, 130, 514
Styrene/acrylonitrile polymers, **32**, 107
Substituted phenols, **32**, 566
Sulfonylurea herbicides, **32**, 269
Sulfoxides, **32**, 546
Supercritical fluid chromatography, s. SFC
Supercritical fluid extraction, s. SFE
Surface coating, **32**, 171
Surface interactions, **32**, 224

Target factor analysis, **32**, 259
Tartaric acid derivatives, **32**, 407
Theory of gas chromatography, **32**, 505
Thermionic detection, **32**, 203
Thermospray LC/MS, **32**, 125
Thin-layer chromatography, s. TLC
TLC, **32**, 19, 179, 278, 307
Trapping technique, **32**, 549
Trichothecenes, **32**, 137
Tryptophan metabolism, **32**, 417

Ultrafiltration, **32**, 229
Urine, **32**, 523
UV detection, **32**, 269

Vegatables and food products, **32**, 357
Volcanic gas emissions, **32**, 441

Water (tap and surface), **32**, 445

# Chromatographia Vol 32, Subject Index


AA, graphite furnace, **32**, 583
Acidic eluents, in IC, **32**, 143
Acids in grape musts, **32**, 555
Adsorption, in LC, **32**, 345
Adsorption effects, in IEC, **32**, 453
Affinity chromatography, **32**, 229, 265
Affinity chromatography, large scale, **32**, 469
Affinity chromatography, of enzymes, **32**, 341
Affinity electrophoresis, **32**, 265
Affinity matrices, synthesis of, **32**, 265
Affinity transport constant, **32**, 265
Albumin recovery, **32**, 27
Alumina, octadecyl, **32**, 49
Amino acid enantiomers, **32**, 278
Amino acids, isobutyl-cysteine derivatives, **32**, 383
Amino acids, o-phthaldialdehyde derivatives, **32**, 383
Anthocyanins, in red poppy, **32**, 19
Antiepileptic drugs in serum, **32**, 85
Aromatic hydrocarbons, electrochromatography of, **32**, 317
Aromatic ligands, hydophobic properties of, **32**, 546
Ascorbic acid enantiomers, **32**, 287
Assay validation, **32**, 429

*Bacillus circulans*, **32**, 341
Band broadening, **32**, 345
Benzene derivatives, **32**, 148
Bi, environmental, **32**, 583
Bile acid derivatives, **32**, 265
Bile acid proteins, purification, **32**, 265
Biotechnology, review, **32**, 469
Blood plasma, fractionation of, **32**, 27
Buffer effects, in CZE, **32**, 156

Capacity factors, of sulphonic acids, **32**, 329, 538
Capillaries, drawn-packed, **32**, 317
Capillaries, packed for LC, **32**, 389
Capillaries, polyetheretherketone, **32**, 389
Capillaries, slurry-packed, 317
Capillary electrophoresis and chromatography, book review, **32**, 293
Capillary electroseparation methods, **32**, 317
Capillary zone electrophoresis, see CZE
Carbonyl compounds in air, **32**, 33
Carrier gas, water saturated, **32**, 241
Cation-exchanger, porous polymer, **32**, 167
Cellulose triacetate chiral phase, **32**, 69
Chiral crown ethers, as stationary phases, **32**, 82
Chiral selectors, tartaric acid derivatives, **32**, 407
Chiral separations, **32**, 215, 278
Chiral stationary phase, **32**, 69
Chromaffin cells, **32**, 350
Chromatography, large scale, **32**, 470
Chromatography, membrane, **32**, 27
Chromatography, optimisation theory, **32**, 233
Column coupling, **32**, 215
Column hold-up, **32**, 130
Column liquid chromatography, see LC
Column switching, **32**, 417
Conjugate hydrolysis, **32**,466
Connectivity index, **32**, 224
Continuous carbohydrate separation, **32**, 573
Counter current, continuous, **32**, 573
Counter-current extraction, of ofloxacin enantiomers, **32**, 56
$CO_2$, purity of, **32**, 543
$CO_2$, supercritical, **32**, 40
Cross-linking, epichlorhydrin, **32**, 341
Cubic splines, **32**, 116
Cyclodextrin copolymer, **32**, 341
Cyclodextrin-glucosyltransferase, **32**, 341
CZE, on poly(methylglutamate) surfaces, **32**, 171
CZE, separation parameters in, **32**, 155

Dansylhydrazones, LC of, **32**, 33
Debrisoquine, in urine, **32**, 523
Densitometry, in TLC, 19, **32**, 307
Derivatisation, automated, **32**, 383
Derivatisation, by-products of, **32**, 125
Detection, chemiluminescence, **32**, 33
Detection, diode array, **32**, 566
Detection, effect of $CO_2$ purity, **32**, 543
Detection, fluorescence, **32**, 33, 307, 350
Detection, ion trap, **32**, 137
Detection, phosphorus selective, **32**, 203
Detection, UV, **32**, 269
Detection limits, **32**, 543
Diadenosine polyphosphate hydrolases, **32**, 350
Dianionic species, LC of, **32**, 73
Diastereoisomers, separation of, **32**, 383
Dimethyl sulphoxide, in water, **32**, 461
2,4-Dinitrophenylhydrazine trap, **32**, 113
Dionium reagent, **32**, 73
Distribution coefficients, **32**, 269
Doping analysis, **32**, 429
Duffusion, in LC, **32**, 345

ECD, polarised, **32**, 248
Electrochromatography, **32**, 317
Electron capture detector, see ECD
Elution, stepwise, **32**, 19
Enantiomers, elution order of, **32**, 215
Enantiomers, separation of, **32**, 383, 407
Environmental analysis, **32**, 583
Enzyme assay, **32**, 23
Erythromycin A, **32**, 162
$1,N^6$-etheno-derivatives, fluorescent, **32**, 350
Explosives in debris, **32**, 527
Extraction, enantiomers, with chiral discriminator, **32**, 56
Extraction, solid phase, **32**, 167
Extraction of soil auxins, **32**, 417

FAB-MS, **32**, 499
Flame sampling, **32**, 579
Flavour compounds, **32**, 357
Fluorescent derivatives, **32**, 350
Formaldehyde, in air, **32**, 113
Fructose, continuous separation of, **32**, 573

Gas chromatography, see GC
Gas chromatography-mass spectrometry, see GC-MS
Gas syringes, **32**, 579
Gaussian function, exponentially modified, **32**, 373
GC, biomedical and clinical, book review, **32**, 186
GC, capillary, on polysiloxanes, **32**, 241
GC, headspace, **32**, 5, 357
GC, of cresol isomers, **32**, 457
GC, of homologues, **32**, 211
GC, of light hydrocarbons, **32**, 441
GC, of monosaccharides, **32**, 379
GC, of phenols, **32**, 466

GC, of vegetable flavours, **32**, 357
GC, quantitative, **32**, 505
GC, retention data, **32**, 259
GC, theory of, **32**, 505
GC, with ECD, **32**, 248
GC gas analysis, **32**, 579
GC-MS, of carbaryl in water, **32**, 238
GC-MS, of herb extracts, **32**, 40
GC-MS, of pentachlorophenol in water, **32**, 238
GC-MS, of trichothecenes, **32**, 137
Gel-filtration chromatography, see SEC
Glucose, continuous separation of, **32**, 573
Gouy-Chapman theory, **32**, 538
Gradient elution, **32**, 65, 69, 107
Grape musts, **32**, 463
Graphitic carbon, porous, **32**, 407
Guabenxane, as internal standard, **32**, 523

Headspace analysis, theory of, **32**, 5
Headspace extraction, multiple, **32**, 505
Headspace extraction, practice of, **32**, 505
Headspace extraction, theory of, **32**, 505
Headspace GC, **32**, 466
Headspace sampling, **32**, 5
Headspace sampling, non-equilibrium, **32**, 357
Herbal medicines, analysis of, **32**, 40
Herbicides in water, **32**, 269
High-performance liquid chromatography, see LC
High-performance thin-layer chromatography, see TLC
Histidine-based stationary phase, **32**, 278
Homologous relationships, anomalies in, **32**, 211
HPLC, see LC
HPTLC, see TLC
Hydrocarbon chain, rigidity of, **32**, 211
Hydrocarbons, in volcanic gases, **32**, 441
Hydrodynamic volume, **32**, 499
Hydrophobicity, solute, **32**, 329
4,-Hydroxydebrisoquine, **32**, 523
Hypercoulometric effect, **32**, 248

IC, of alkylamines, **32**, 143
IC, of $Na^+$, $K^+$, $Rb^+$, $Cs^+$, **32**, 143
IC, of $NH_4^+$, **32**, 143
IEC, **32**, 65
IEC, adsorption effects in, **32**, 453
IEC, of Bi, **32**, 583
IEC, of dicarboxylic acids, **32**, 453
IEC, of lanthanides, **32**, 65
IEC, of proteins, **32**, 61
IEC, of retinol binding protein, **32**, 229
IEC, preconcentration by, **32**, 583
Information theory, **32**, 233
Injection, direct, **32**, 555
Inorganic salts, effect on retention, **32**, 538
Interparticle volume, **32**, 130
Inverse GC, book review, **32**, 484
Ion chromatography, see IC
Ion-exchange chromatography, see IEC
Ion-interaction chromatography, see IEC
Ion-pair reagents, **32**, 73
Ion-suppression LC, **32**, 417
Isocratic optimisation, **32**, 566

Kalman filter, **32**, 233
Karger, Barry, **32**, 89
Kistler & Nitschmann's fractionation, **32**, 27

Lanthanides, glycolatocomplexes of, **32**, 65
LC, book review, **32**, 186
LC, displacement model for, **32**, 13
LC, electro-osmotic driven, **32**, 317
LC, in pharmacy and biochemistry, book review, **32**, 292
LC, in pore networks, **32**, 345
LC, ion-pair, **32**, 329, 538
LC, micellar, **32**, 148
LC, micro-column, of proteins, **32**, 61
LC, micro-column, **32**, 389
LC, model, **32**, 345
LC, of alanine aminotransferase, **32**, 23
LC, of alcohols and sugars, **32**, 224
LC, of alkonoate esters, **32**, 13
LC, of amino-alcohol enantiomers, **32**, 407
LC, of antiepileptic drugs, **32**, 85
LC, of antioxidants, **32**, 285
LC, of apple juice, **32**, 45
LC, of aromatic amines in water, **32**, 167
LC, of aromatics, **32**, 79
LC, of beta-blockers, **32**, 429
LC, of carbonyl compounds, **32**, 33
LC, of chlorinated PAHs, **32**, 334
LC, of debrisoquine, **32**, 523
LC, of diadenosine polyphosphates, **32**, 350
LC, of dianionic species, **32**, 73
LC, of dimethyl sulphoxide, **32**, 461
LC, of DL-amino acids, **32**, 383
LC, of drug enantiomers, **32**, 215
LC, of erythromycin A, **32**, 162
LC, of flavanone enantiomers, **32**, 69
LC, of formaldehyde, **32**, 113
LC, of furfural, **32**, 45
LC, of hydroxymethylfurfural, **32**, 45
LC, of N-alkylbenzamide congeners, **32**, 365
LC, of ofloxacin enantiomers, **32**, 56
LC, of organic acids, **32**, 555
LC, of phenolics, **32**, 423, 445, 566
LC, of a-phenylglycine enantiomers, **32**, 82
LC, of phenylisothiocyanates, **32**, 125
LC, of plant extracts, **32**, 69
LC, of polar pollutants, **32**, 445
LC, of proteins, **32**, 175, 229
LC, of proteins and peptides, **32**, 49
LC, of Ru complexes, **32**, 546
LC, of soil auxins, **32**, 417
LC, of soluble grape proteins, **32**, 463
LC, of styrene-acrylonitrile copolymers, **32**, 107
LC, of sulfonylurea herbicides, **32**, 269
LC, on amino phases, **32**, 79
LC, on chiral crown ether, **32**, 82
LC, on octadecyl alumina, **32**, 49
LC, on polysulfone, **32**, 224
LC, on poly(methylglutamate) surfaces, **32**, 171
LC, optimisation of, **32**, 423, 559, 566
LC, reverse-phase, **32**, 470
LC, selectivity in, **32**, 13
LC, stationary phase characteristics, **32**, 514
LC-MS, thermospray, **32**, 125
Ligands, biomimetic, **32**, 477
Ligand-exchange chromatography, **32**, 175, 278
Ligand-matrix bonding, **32**, 474
Lindner, Wolfgang, **32**, 90
Liquid chromatography, see LC
Liquid membranes, **32**, 269
Luminescence, in analysis, book review, **32**, 483

Membrane chromatography, **32**, 27
Metal oxides, porous, **32**, 514
Micelle-solute association constants, **32**, 148
Mobile phase, efficiency of, **32**, 499
Mobile phase, hydro-organic, **32**, 13
Mobile phase, multisolvent, **32**, 559
Mobile phase, ß-cyclodextrin modified, **32**, 215
Mobile phases, modified, **32**, 203
Mobility, electroosmotic, **32**, 155
Mobility, electrophoretic, **32**, 155
Modelling response, surface method, **32**, 423
Molecular modelling, **32**, 469

Monosaccharides in milk, **32**, 379
MS, fast atom bombardment, book review, **32**, 186
MS, of flavour compounds, **32**, 357

Naphthalene derivatives, **32**, 118
N-alkylbenzamides, capacity factors, **32**, 365
N-alkylbenzamides, separation factors, **32**, 365
N-Heterocyclic bases, **32**, 546
Novotny, Milos, **32**, 184

Ofloxacin enantiomers, LC of, **32**, 56
Operating voltage, maximum, **32**, 156
Optimisation, isocratic, **32**, 566
Organic acids, retention of, **32**, 555
Overlapped peaks, areas of, **32**, 373
Overlapped peaks, resolution of, **32**, 373
Overlapping resolution mapping, **32**, 566

PAHs, chlorinated, retention of, **32**, 334
PAHs, chloro-added, **32**, 334
Partition coefficients, **32**, 224
Peak separation, optimisation of, **32**, 233
Pesticide residues in water, **32**, 238
Pesticides in soil, **32**, 527
pH gradient, sample induced, **32**, 61
Phenolics in water, **32**, 423, 445
Phenols, in urine, **32**, 466
Plant growth regulators, **32**, 417
Polarisation effects, secondary, **32**, 248
Pollutants in water, **32**, 445
Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons, see PAHs
Polyetheretherketone, **32**, 389
Polymer additives, **32**, 549
Polymer synthesis, book review, **32**, 187
Polysiloxanes, carboxy-functionalised, **32**, 241
Polysiloxanes, immobilisation of in GC, **32**, 241
Polystyrene-divinylbenzene stationary phase, **32**, 162
Polyurethane, biomedical, **32**, 285
Polyurethane antioxidant, **32**, 85
Pore-size distribution, **32**, 345
Precolumns, LC, **32**, 445
Preconcentration, LC, **32**, 445
Preparative scale chromatography, **32**, 573
Proteins, soluble, **32**, 463
Pyruvic acid, determination of, **32**, 23

Reaction, in multisolvents, **32**, 559
Renal diseases, evaluation of, **32**, 307
Retention, effect of HCL on, **32**, 79
Retention, in ion-pair LC, **32**, 538
Retention, in LC, **32**, 130
Retention, of alkanoate esters, **32**, 13
Retention, of aromatics, **32**, 79
Retention, of dicarboxylic acids, **32**, 453
Retention, of octapeptide standards, **32**, 49
Retention effects of inorganic salts, **32**, 538
Retention index, see RI
Retention model, **32**, 407
Retention volume, error in, **32**, 514
Retinol binding protein, purification, **32**, 229
$R_F$, of anthocyanins, **32**, 19
Rhizosphere bacteria, **32**, 417
RI, calculation of, **32**, 116
RI, of homologous series, **32**, 259
RI, of homologues, **32**, 211
RI, of n-alkanes, **32**, 118
RI, prediction of, **32**, 259
Ru, mixed complexes of, **32**, 546

Sample preparation, automated, **32**, 269
Sample volume, influence of, **32**, 5
Sampling, low pressure, **32**, 579
Sampling errors, **32**, 579
Sampling of light hydrocarbons, **32**, 441
Screening of drugs, **32**, 429
SEC, of casein hydrolysate, **32**, 499
SEC, of peptides, **32**, 499
Selectivity, non-specific, **32**, 13
Separation, temperature effects in, **32**, 566
Sepharose matrix, **32**, 265
SFC, of food extracts, **32**, 527
SFC, of pesticides, **32**, 203
SFC, of polymers, **32**, 527
SFC, packed capillary, **32**, 203
SFC extraction, of herbs, **32**, 40
SFC-LC coupling, **32**, 527
SFE, sample preparation by, **32**, 527
SFE-GC, **32**, 543
SFE-SFC, of polymer additives, **32**, 549
SFE-SFC, of polypropylene, **32**, 549
SFE-SFC coupling, **32**, 527, 549
Silica, amino-modified, for TLC, **32**, 307
Silica, cyanopropyldimethyl, **32**, 334
Silica, polymer coated, **32**, 171
Silica gel, *in-situ* derivatised, **32**, 317
Silica spheres, impermeable, **32**, 317
Silylation methods, for ketohexoses, **32**, 379
Simplex optimisation, modified, **32**, 463
Size-exclusion chromatography, see SEC
Soil analysis, book review, **32**, 188
Soil auxins, LC of, **32**, 417
Solute, charge number of, **32**, 538
Solute charge, **32**, 329
Solute hydrophobicity, **32**, 329
Stationary phase, alkyl bonded, **32**, 13
Stationary phase, histidine based, **32**, 278
Stationary phase, pore volume, **32**, 514
Stationary phase, specific surface, **32**, 514
Stationary phase polarity, **32**, 211
Stationary phases, alkyl-bonded hydrocarbon, **32**, 365
Stereoselectivity, influence of support, **32**, 407
Streaming currents, in LC, **32**, 130, 514
Styrene-acrylonitrile copolymers, **32**, 107
Sulphonic acids, capacity factors, **32**, 329
Supercritical fluid chromatography, see SFC
Supercritical fluid extraction, see SFE

Target factor analysis, in GC, **32**, 259
Tartaric acid derivatives, as chiral selectors, **32**, 407
Temperature programming and RI, **32**, 116
Thin-layer chromatography, see TLC
TLC, of *a*-amino acid enantiomers, **32**, 278
TLC, of anthocyanins, **32**, 19
TLC, of carbohydrates, **32**, 307
TLC, of creatine and creatinine, **32**, 307
TLC, of uric acid, **32**, 307
TLC, quantitative, **32**, 179
TLC-SIMS, of nicergoline, **32**, 179

Trace analysis, **32**, 543
Traps, efficiency of, **32**, 549
Trifluoroacylation, **32**, 137
Trimethylysilyl ethers, **32**, 379
Tryptophan metabolism, **32**, 417

Variable coefficient parameter, **32**, 423
Void volume, **32**, 130

Water analysis, **32**, 238